

Multi-method modeling of farmers adopting agricultural practices: How do policy instruments tip collective action?

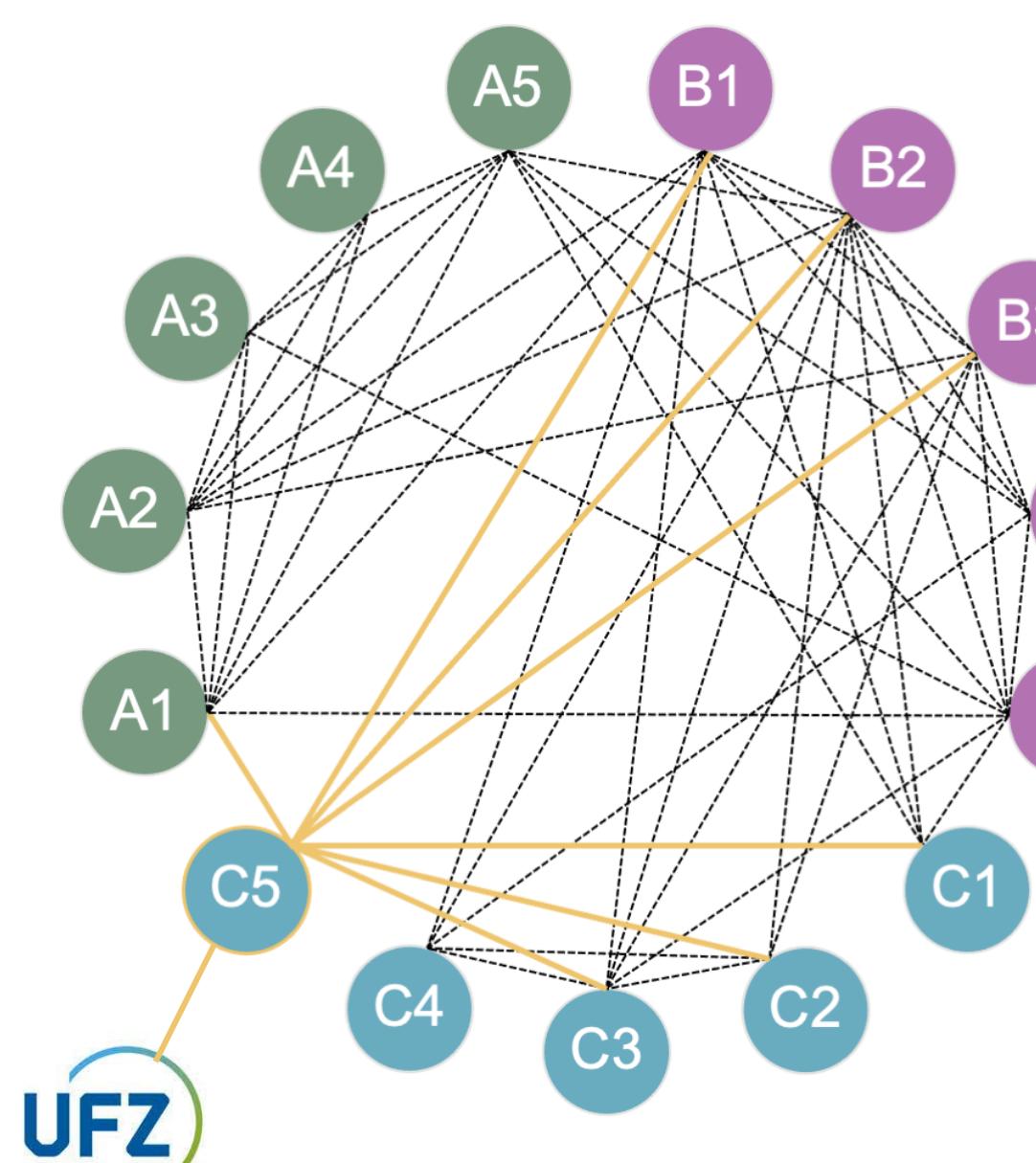
Motivation & Innovation

- Policy instruments (e.g., agri-environmental schemes or regulation) are intended to influence agricultural practices
- How do policy instruments transpire from individual farmers to the collective level, and how effective are they?
- Modeling is a powerful tool to analyze the effectiveness and investigate scenarios



Figure 1. Spatially heterogeneous land use by different farmers in the Osnabrück region

Linkages



- Links to spatio-temporal patterns (A1-A3)
- Emergence of land use (B1-B3)
- Integrates in-sights from responses to warning (C1), narratives (C2), and long-distance effects (C3)
- Uses expertise from UFZ (social-ecological modeling)

References

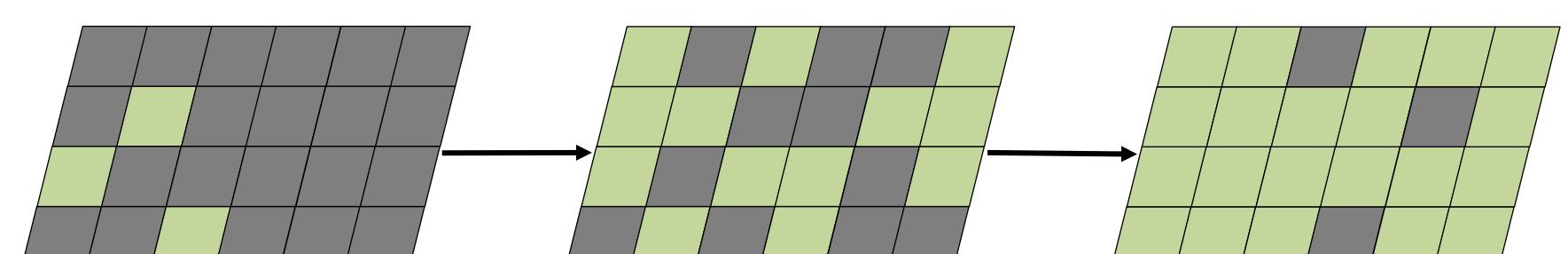
- ¹ Hilker, F. M., et al. (2023). *Int. Game Theory Rev.*
- ² Hofbauer, J., Sigmund, K. (1998). *Evolutionary Games and Population Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- ³ Schlüter, M., [...], Frank, K., et al. (2017). *Ecol. Econ.* 131, 21-35.
- ⁴ Schulze, J., Frank, K., & Müller, B. (2016). *Land Use Policy* 54, 47-57.
- ⁵ Schulze, J., [...], Frank, K. (2017). *Glob. Change Biol. Bioenergy* 9, 1042-1056.
- ⁶ Schwarz, N., [...], Frank, K., et al. (2020). *Socio-environ. Syst. Model.* 2, 16340.
- ⁷ Sun, T. A., Hilker, F. M. (2020). *Ecol. Complex.* 43, 100834.
- ⁸ Sun, T. A., Hilker, F. M. (2021). *J. Theor. Biol.* 509, 110491.
- ⁹ Vortkamp, I., Hilker, F. M. (2023). *People Nat.* 5, 1147-1159.

C5. Governance

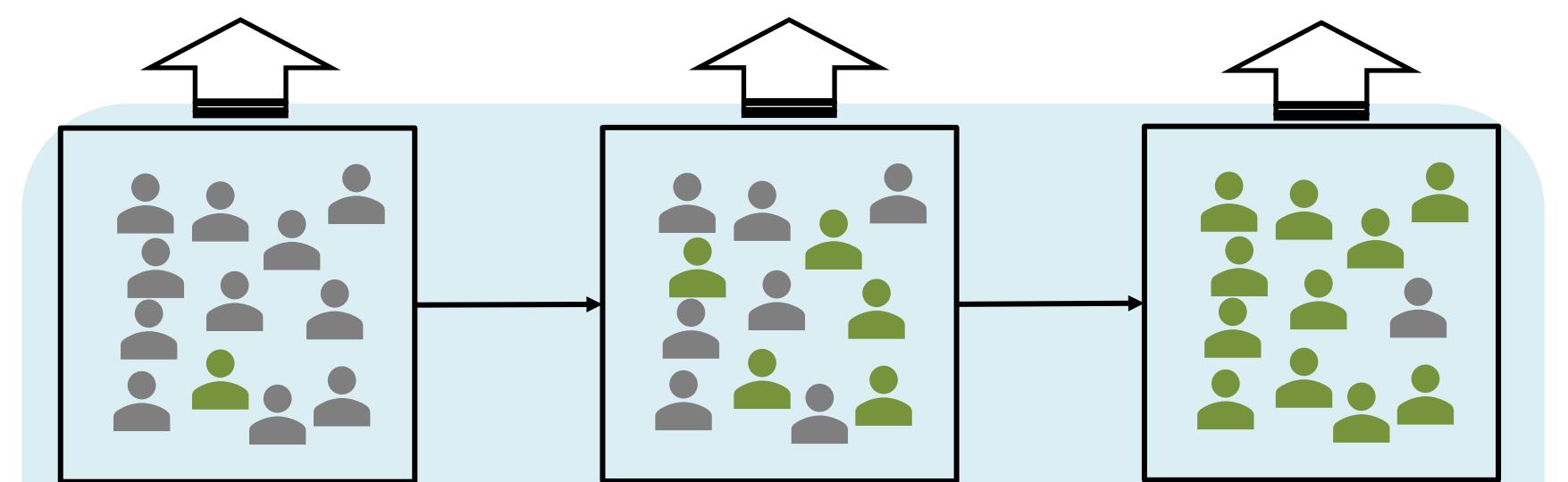
Objectives

- To better understand **key factors for and potential barriers** of the adoption of certain policy instruments by farmers
- To identify spatio-temporal patterns of **behavioral, socio-economic, and bio-physical conditions** under which policy instruments will be efficient^{4,7} or show undesired side effects⁵
- To **compare complementary modeling approaches with different levels of complexity** that allow upscaling from the individual decision-making of farmers to the collective level^{3,8} and to identify necessary degrees of detail

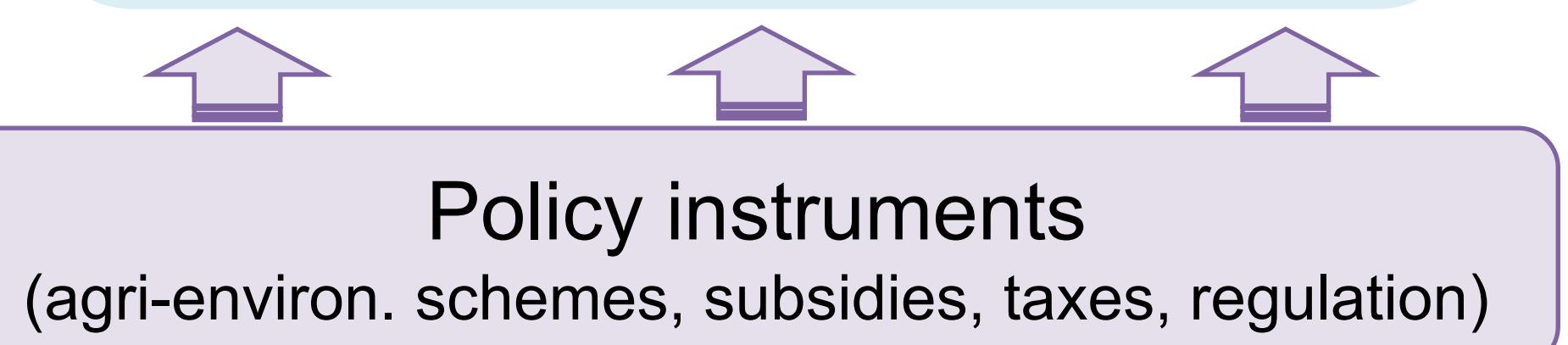
Scientific Design



Land-use distribution



Project C5a: Evolutionary game theory^{1,2}
Project C5b: Agent-based simulations^{6,9}



Principal Investigators

Prof. Dr. Frank Hilker

- Social-eco-logical modelling
- Evolutionary game theory



Prof. Dr. Karin Frank

- Social-eco-logical modelling
- Agent-based simulations

